

# MEDiCARE



**MEDICARE  
EDUCATIONAL  
SESSION  
PLAN YEAR 2026**



# TOP MEDICARE QUESTIONS

Who is eligible for Medicare?

I am working past 65, what should I do?

What are my coverage options?

When can I enroll?

What are my next steps?

Where can I find more information?

# DO YOU QUALIFY FOR A MEDICARE PLAN?

- ▶ You are 65 or older
- ▶ You or your spouse has worked long enough to be eligible (at least 10 years)
- ▶ You are a permanent legal resident
- ▶ You have ALS/Lou Gehrig's Disease or ESRD
- ▶ You have been on Social Security Disability for at least 2 years.



# HOW MEDICARE WORKS (COVERAGE)



**Part A:** Hospital Insurance



**Part B:** Doctors & Outpatient

**Original  
Medicare**



**Part C:** Medicare Advantage Plans



**Part D:** Prescription Drug Coverage



**Part E:** Medicare Supplements

## Option 1

OR

## Option 2

### Original Medicare

**Part A** - Hospital Insurance  
**Part B** - Medical Insurance

#### **PART E**



### Medicare Supplement (Optional)

Offered by private companies, this covers some costs NOT paid by Original Medicare Parts A and B

#### **PART D**



### Medicare Part D

Also offered by private companies, this covers prescription drugs

### Medicare Advantage (Part C)

Offered by private companies, this combines Part A and Part B.

Most Part C plans include prescription drug coverage (Part D).

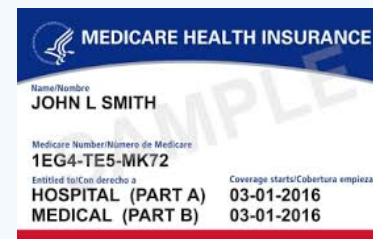
Plus, many plans include additional benefits, such as wellness resources, vision, and dental.

#### **PART C**

# OPTION 1



# PART A - HOSPITAL



- ▶ Premium – Free to most people as long as they paid Medicare taxes while working (at least 10 years)
- ▶ Covers expenses such as inpatient hospital facility charges, skilled nursing, hospice, and home health care
- ▶ Cannot be denied Part A due to medical history or a pre-existing conditions
- ▶ **\$1,700 (2026)** per stay deductible and no maximum out-of-pocket – up from \$1,676 in 2025
- ▶ Limited to 90-days per year, plus 60 lifetime
- ▶ Per day copay days 61-90 is **\$429 (2026)** up from \$419 (2025)
- ▶ Hospital care outside the U.S. isn't usually covered

**80% of  
costs  
covered**



# PART B – DOCTORS, ETC.



- ▶ Premium applies - **\$206.50** (Projected for 2026) – currently \$185.00
- ▶ Additional premium may apply based on income (IRMAA)
- ▶ May have a higher premium if you miss initial enrollment period-10% lifetime penalty may apply
- ▶ **\$288** annual deductible and 20% coinsurance (\$257 in 2025)
- ▶ Covers expenses such as doctor services, outpatient services, durable medical equipment and some preventive care
- ▶ No maximum out-of-pocket limit
- ▶ You can get care throughout the U.S., but generally not outside the country

**80% of costs  
covered**



# PART B—PREMIUM INCOME CHART

**2026 Premium Chart  
Not Yet Available**

**2026 Standard Premium  
Projected \$206.50**

| Medicare 2025 Part B Premiums by Income<br>If your filing status and yearly income in 2023 was: |                                       |                                          |                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| File Individual<br>Tax Return                                                                   | File Joint<br>Tax Return              | File Married &<br>Separate Tax<br>Return | (In 2025)<br>Each month<br>you pay |
| \$106k or less                                                                                  | \$212k or less                        | \$106k or less                           | \$185.00                           |
| Above \$106k<br>up to \$133k                                                                    | Above \$212k<br>up to \$266k          | N/A                                      | \$259.00                           |
| Above \$133k<br>up to \$167k                                                                    | Above \$266k<br>up to \$334k          | N/A                                      | \$370.00                           |
| Above \$167k<br>up to \$200k                                                                    | Above \$334k<br>up to \$400k          | N/A                                      | \$480.90                           |
| Above \$200k<br>&<br>Less than \$500k                                                           | Above \$400k<br>&<br>Less than \$750k | Above \$106k<br>&<br>Less than \$394k    | \$591.90                           |
| \$500k or above                                                                                 | \$750k and above                      | \$394k and above                         | \$628.90                           |



# **PART E**

## **MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT PLANS**

- **Supplement Plans (Medigap) are health insurance options designed to supplement some or all Original Medicare out-of-pocket costs.**
- **You must be enrolled in Original Medicare Part A & Part B to enroll in a supplement plan.**
- **Plans are named by letters - A thru N.**
- **Offered by private insurance companies & premiums vary by company and state in which you live.**
- **Premiums and deductibles vary by plan design and insurance company underwriting.**
- **Some expenses covered: coinsurance and hospital costs, skilled nursing coinsurance, deductibles, copayments, blood transfusions, foreign travel medical costs, annual well exams.**



## **PART E (cont.) MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT PLANS**

- In NYS, all Medicare beneficiaries are eligible for continuous open enrollment for Medicare Supplement plans (does not apply to Prescription Drug Plans). This is not true in all states.
  - Must offer you a policy at any time, no matter your age or health status
  - Cannot deny you coverage or charge you more because of your health status
  - Open to people with Medicare under age 65 as well as those over age 65
- Medicare Supplement plans in NYS are community rated - not age-rated meaning your premiums vary depending on where you live in NY and are NOT affected by your age or health status.

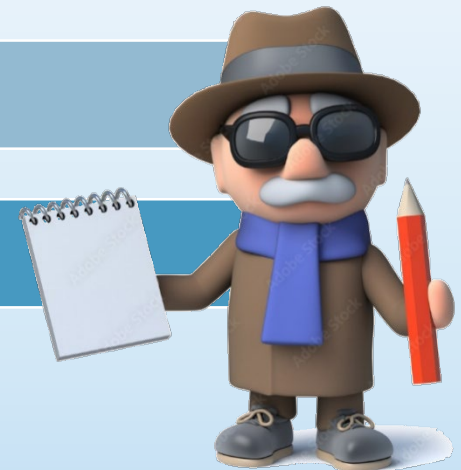
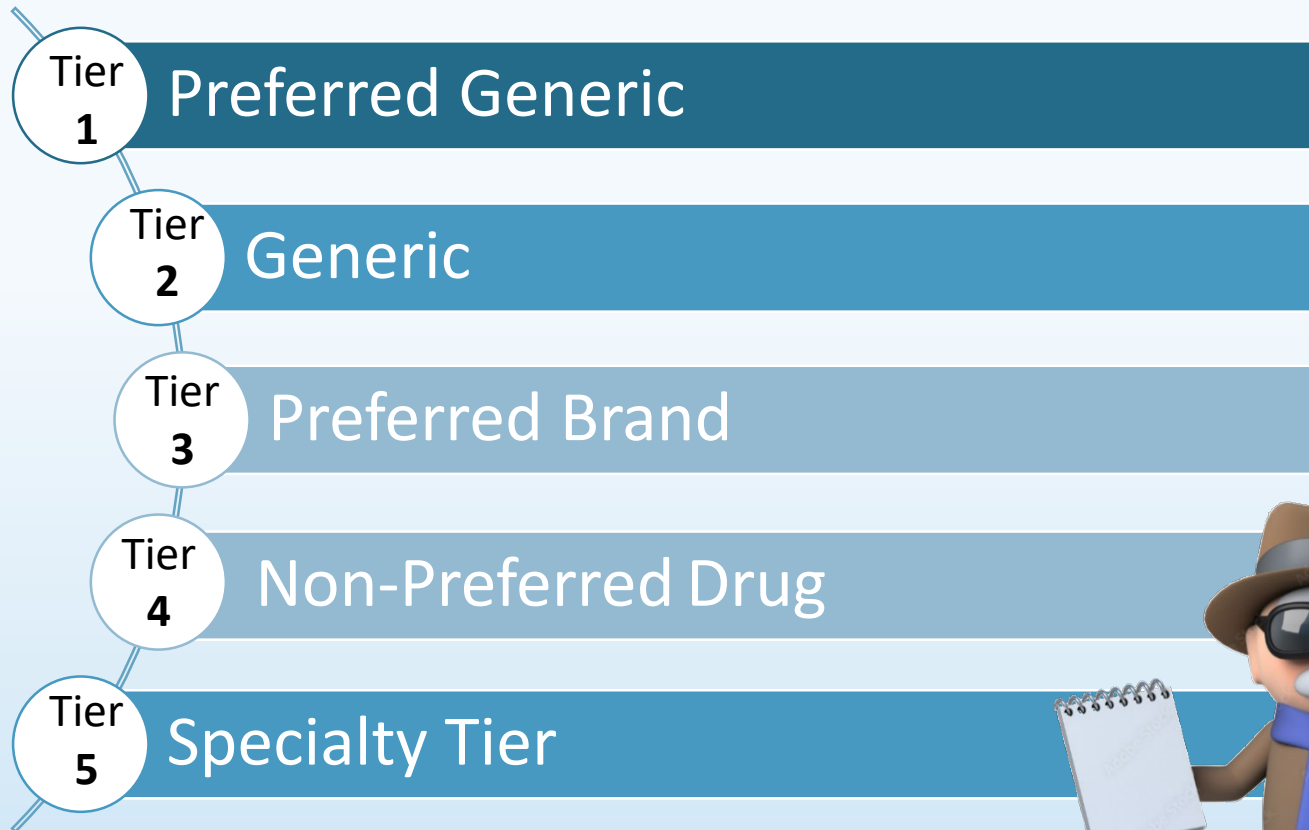
**Helps  
cover 20% of  
remaining  
costs**



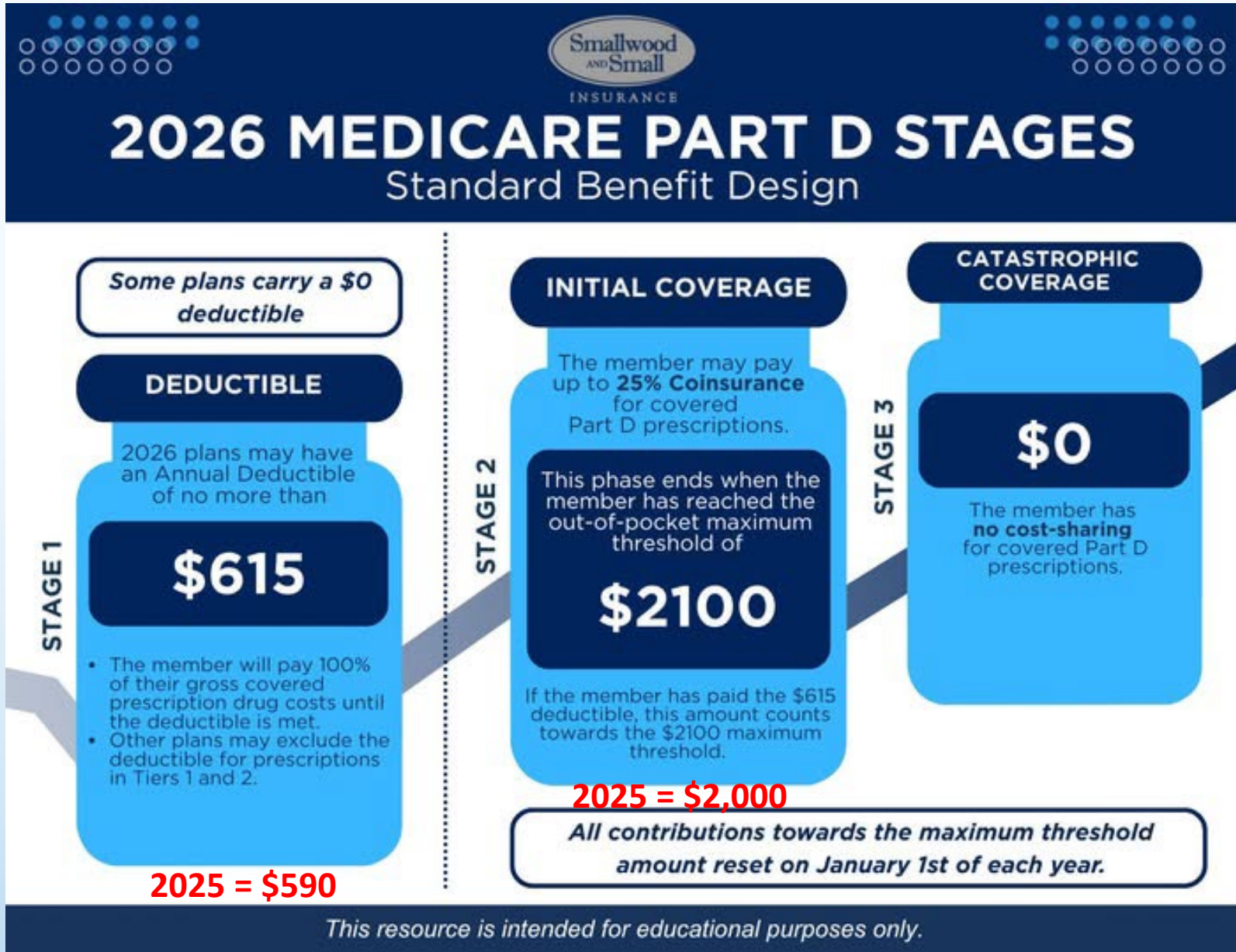
# PART D— PRESCRIPTION DRUG PLANS

- Helps cover prescription drug cost not covered by Original Medicare
- Enrollees must enroll in Part A and/or Part B to enroll in Part D
- Part D Prescription Drug plans are sold by private insurance companies with monthly premiums
- Insurance company formularies apply
- Monthly premiums will vary by company and plan design
- Deductibles may or may not apply depending on plan design – 2026 max deductible increases to **\$615** – up from \$590 in 2025
- Penalties apply for late enrollment – cannot go without creditable drug coverage for more than 63 consecutive days

# Medicare Part D 5-Tier Plans



# MEDICARE PART D – 2026





## PART D: PRESCRIPTION PLANS

# MEDICARE PART D RULES



### QUANTITY LIMITS

Plans can limit the amount of medications they cover over a period of time.



### PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

You and your provider may need to receive approval from your plan for certain medications.



### STEP THERAPY

Your plan may request that you take a less expensive medication first if possible.



# PART D

## PREMIUM IRMAA CHART 2025

**2026 Premium Chart  
Not Yet Available**

**Medicare 2025 Part D Premiums by Income**  
If your filing status and yearly income in 2023 was:

| File Individual<br>Tax Return      | File Joint<br>Tax Return           | File Married &<br>Separate Tax<br>Return | (In 2025)<br>Each month<br>you pay     |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| \$106k or less                     | \$212k or less                     | \$106k or less                           | <b>Your plan<br/>premium</b>           |
| Above \$106k<br>up to \$133k       | Above \$212k<br>up to \$266k       | N/A                                      | <b>\$13.70 + your<br/>plan premium</b> |
| Above \$133k<br>up to \$167k       | Above \$266k<br>up to \$334k       | N/A                                      | <b>\$35.30 + your<br/>plan premium</b> |
| Above \$167k<br>up to \$200k       | Above \$334k<br>up to \$400k       | N/A                                      | <b>\$57.00 + your<br/>plan premium</b> |
| Above \$200k &<br>Less than \$500k | Above \$400k &<br>Less than \$750k | Above \$106k &<br>Less than \$394k       | <b>\$78.60 + your<br/>plan premium</b> |
| \$500k or above                    | \$750k and above                   | \$394k and above                         | <b>\$85.80 + your<br/>plan premium</b> |

# OPTION 2



# **PART C—MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS**

- Medicare approved plans from a private insurance company that offer an alternative to Original Medicare for health and drug coverage
- Enrollees still must enroll in Original Medicare Part A & B and pay Part B premiums
- Medicare Advantage plans may have monthly premiums, deductibles, coinsurance, and copays. Some plans have no monthly premiums.
- Includes everything that Original Medicare covers and may add benefits like vision, hearing, dental, wellness, fitness and more
- Most plans also include drug coverage (Part D)
- Enrollees must live in plan service area, except for emergencies
- Provider network coverage options; HMO, POS, PPO

# PART C: MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS



# WHEN CAN YOU ENROLL?

## Initial Enrollment Period:

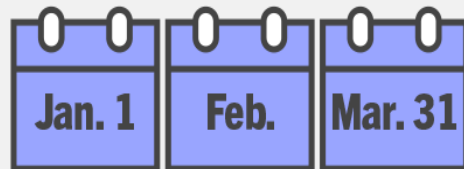
The Initial Enrollment Period (IEP) is the first time you can sign up for Medicare.



- ▶ Enrollment is automatic if you are already receiving Social Security Benefits
- ▶ If not receiving Social Security, then you must initiate enrollment

# GENERAL ENROLLMENT PERIOD

If you miss your Initial Enrollment Period and don't qualify for a Special Enrollment Period, then you can enroll in Medicare during the General Enrollment Period. You may have a possible gap in coverage and sustain late enrollment penalties.



Enroll from  
Jan. 1 – March 31

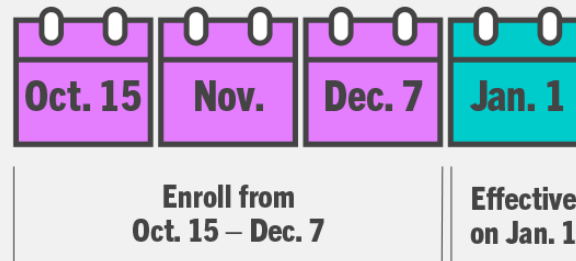


Effective on the first day  
of the month following  
your changes.

# ANNUAL ENROLLMENT PERIODS

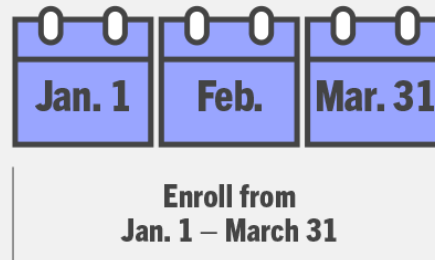
## ANNUAL Enrollment Period

Review all your Medicare coverage options to make sure you have the plan that's right for you.



## Medicare Advantage OPEN Enrollment Period

If you already have a Medicare Advantage plan, you can consider different coverage, like Original Medicare and a Medicare supplement plan.



Effective on the first day of the month following your changes.

# WHAT IF ME OR MY SPOUSE WORK PAST AGE 65?

## If working past age 65

- May enroll or defer Medicare Parts A and B (Rules apply-see next slide)
- HSA contributions are subject to 6-month look-back
- Avoid penalty by stopping HSA contributions one-month prior to your 65<sup>th</sup> birthday
- If you want to continue to contribute to your H.S.A., then you cannot enroll in Part A or Part B – it will start the clock on your H.S.A. six-month lookback

## Retiring after 65

- Must enroll in Part A and Part B using General Enrollment or Special Enrollment Period
- When retiring, you're eligible for an 8-month Special Enrollment Period
- Must have Part D coverage within 63-day period which starts after losing coverage to avoid late enrollment penalty

## Retiring before 65

- Enroll in another employer plan, ACA Marketplace, or COBRA

# RETIRING AFTER 65?

- If you have health coverage through your employer or your spouse's employer and the subscriber is an active employee, then you may be able to delay enrollment into Part B or you may need to enroll at age 65. What you can do will depend on the employer's rules.
- **Employer with 20+ employees**: Generally, you can choose to delay Medicare enrollment and remain on employer coverage or drop your employer coverage and enroll in Medicare with a supplement or Medicare Advantage plan.
- **Employer with less than 20 employees**: Generally, you will need to enroll in Medicare during your Initial Enrollment Period. You can choose to use your employer coverage as your supplement and Part D coverage, or you can drop employer plan and enroll in coverage in the Medicare marketplace.
- Once you or your spouse (the active employee with health insurance) stops working, then you will need to enroll in Part A and Part B.
- Losing group employer coverage qualifies you for a Special Enrollment Period and you will avoid late enrollment penalties. You will need to provide proof of creditable drug coverage to avoid Part D penalties. SEP is 8 months for hospital and doctor coverage **but** 63 days for Part D.

**\*Retiree medical plans and COBRA do not count as employer coverage and are not creditable.**

# HOW DO I KNOW WHICH OPTION IS BEST FOR ME?

## Considerations when selecting coverage

1-Costs

2-Coverage

3-Prescription Drugs

4-Doctors & Hospital Choice

5-Quality of Care

6-Travel

# HOW DO YOU ENROLL IN MEDICARE?

Call Social Security 1-800-772-1213

(TTY: 1-800-325-0778)

7am to 7pm or visit [www.ssa.gov](http://www.ssa.gov)

Additional Resources:

Medicare 1-800-Medicare

(1-800-633-4227)

Visit [www.Medicare.gov](http://www.Medicare.gov)



# **ENROLLED, WHAT HAPPENS NEXT?**

- ▶ **Confirm Parts A & B coverage effective dates and will receive Original Medicare card.**
- ▶ **Complete an enrollment into supplement, Part D and/or Medicare Advantage plan on paper or electronically.**
- ▶ **Private insurer & CMS confirm enrollment.**
  - **(CMS may require proof of qualifying coverage)**
- ▶ **Enrollment materials are sent to you from insurance company:**
  - **ID Card**
  - **Evidence of Coverage**
  - **A Formulary (if you signup for a plan with prescription drug coverage)**
  - **Letter &/or phone calls from your insurance company**

# CONTACT INFORMATION



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